*yaha desha vishva ke sabase unche jarane enjala phaॉlsa ka ghara hai, (naigara phaॉlsa se lagabhaga 16 guna uncha), aura vishva ke sabase lambe aura unche kebala kara jo vishvavidyalayi shahara merida se paryatakom ko unche piko espejo taka le jata hai| rajadhani kerekasa, behatarina aitihasika smarakom para garva karata hai, ajayabagharom aura kala galiyarom ka eka uttama sangraha, aura purani aura nayi sthapatya kala ka vibhedatmaka udaharana hai| isa desha ke darshakom ke pasa arama karane vale risorta ka anubhava, evam eka sanskritika shahara ya uttejaka kriyaom ki prachurata ka vikalpa haim| chahe ve eka ko anubhava karana chahate ho, ya upara die gae sabhi, venejuela ke pasa pratyeka mauke para pradana ke lie paryapta vikalpa haim| lagabhaga 500 varshom ke bada bhi, spenisha akramanakariyom ke prabhava ko unche, alankrita girajagharom para dekha ja sakata hai jinake mastaka para pahada़ hai aura maiksiko sitija ke plajaja़ aura haisinadasa ke sapheda divarem| parantu purva nivasiyom ke chinha utkrishta mandirom aura pailenaki tatha tiyotihuakana ke piramidom mem pae jate hai, aura svadeshi sanskriti ki darjanom paramparaom pae jate haim|  
ina saba ka satha dene vale hai maiksikom ke prasiddha taॉratilaja, temelsa aura enachitadasa ke sukshma masalem| dvitiya shatabdi isa purva mem maiksiko ki sabase purani janane vali sabhyata haॉlmika thi, eka mayana sanskriti, dharma, sthapatya kala aura ganita mem unnati ki, jo 600-900 isa ke madhya apane shikhara para pahunchi| taॉlateksa isa samaya ke pradhana sabhyata thi| apane uttama sthapatya kala, sundara bhasha aura bauddhika anusarana ke lie jane jane valo, ve prasiddha aija़teksa ke purvaja the|  
1519 mem haranana kaॉratsa namaka eka spenisha 550 ki kshamata vale shaktishali nakkidala ke satha kyuba se aya| 370 se jyada vyaktigata rashtrom ke satha unake prabhutva mem lie hue aija़teka sanrajya ne yukatna prayadvipa se paisiphika taka bada़e rajya ko niyantrita kiya| apane rajadhani tenochatitalena se shasana karate hue, aija़teksa ne apani praja se bhari rajakara ki manga ki jisake phalasvarupa kuchha kaॉratsa ke paksha mem chale gae| kaॉratsa ke paksha mem dusara karaka bhagyashali ittaphaka tha ki pauranika katha ke anusara 1519 ka nishchita varsha tha jaba aija़teka ishvara, kvetajelakotala, purva se lautenge atah kaॉratsa ko galati se ishvara mana liya gaya| do varshom ke yuddha ke pashchat, eja़teka hara gae|  
1810-21 ke yuddhom ke bada maiksiko ne bada mem svatantrata prapta ki| maiksiko siti mem plaja़a di lasa tresa kalacharasa hai, jo tina mukhya sanskritiyom ka utsava manata hai jisane maiksiko ko akara diya| vahaॉm eja़teka khandahara haim, 17vim shatabdi ka senadiego ka aupaniveshika girajaghara aura aneka pichhale 20vim shatabdi ke bhavana| maiksiko ki rajadhani sabase teja vi.dablyu. teksi aura vyasta bajara sthanom mem se eka hai, rangile aija़teka nartaka aura penederasa ke taji bani pestrija ke satha|  
maiksiko siti ka eka anokha akarshana haim, maiksiko ko maikrokosma mem rakhana| pradushana aura garibi darshanikom ke nama vali galiyom ke satha mile hue hai| maiksiko siti ko baki desha ke dhyanakarshaka sthaniya bhugola ke satha antara pradana karate haim isake siera medare pahada़, jvalamukhi, rashtriya udyana aura samudri tata| itihasa maiksiko ke jivana mem dikhata hai| navina itihasa ke daga aja bhi pratyaksha hai| 1847 mem, maiksiko para dabava diya gaya ki apana adha rajya sanyukta rajya amerika ko de|  
1861 mem benitojuareja rashtrapati chune gae aura videshi rinom ke bhugatana para do varsho ki roka ki ghoshana kara di, jisake karana jana-yuddhom ki shrrinkhala aura yuropiyana aura ameriki sarakarom ke satha agale 30 varsho ke lie sangharsha ki shuruata ho gai| bada mem 1876-1910 ke poraphirio di eja़ ki adhinayakata, krantiyam aura takhta palata, aura 1970 ke madhya taka piaraai ka eka daliya rajya aya| maiksiko ki tela adharita arthavyavastha maiksiko ko 1970/1980 mem bhrashtachara aura avyavastha, tela ki kimatom mem giravata, aura rajanaitika sankramana ke karana divaliyapana ke chhora para le ayi| maiksiko ke kuchha kshetra aja bhi aparadha aura daridrata ke roga se pida़ita haim|   
parantu, bahuta sare hissom ke lie, maiksiko puratatva aura age badha़ne vali shakti ka eka akarshaka mishrana hai| yaha bhaga sanyukta rajya ke bahya rajyom para bahuta sare adharabhuta tathyom ko nihita karata haih bekara aura taulainda dvipa, jaravisa dvipa, jaॉnastana etola, kingamaina ripha, midave dvipa, navasa dvipa, pamira aura veka dvipa| ina dvipom para adhika janakari ke lie, sanyukta rajya ke rajadutavasa se samparka karem (sanyukta rajya amerika bhaga dekhem|) ninnalikhita sabhi deshom ka varlda trevala gaida mem apana bhaga hai| amerikana samoa, guama, sanyukta rajya varajina dvipa| palau aura uttari mariena dvipa ke lie pesiphika dvipa ke maikronishiya bhaga ko dekhem| mikki mausa, miyami vaisa, slipalesa ina sietala sinema aura ti.vi. ko dhanyavada| hama saba sanyukta rajya amerika se vakipha haim| taba bhi apako apaki mainahaitana ke chirasmaraniya akasha rekha ki pahali jalaka, pili gada़i mem apaki pahali savari, haimabargara ki dukanem, preri ka vishala phailava, nyu oralensa jaija़ ke mithe phailava ya lasa vegasa ke chamakadara niyaॉna laita ke lie koi bhi taiyari nahim kara sakata| 50 rajyom vala, do mahasagarom se ghira hua aura eka avishvasaniya bahurupi bhumi-pradesha se dhanka hua, sanyukta rajya amerika khoja ke lie eka vishala desha hai| pancha shatabdiyom se, kristophara kolambasa ke ‘nyu varlda’ ki khoja se| asama mem bhalukapunga mem machhali marane valom ke lie avasara haim britani dinom se hi nadi jiya borali, kapili aura manasa goldana mahashira machhali marane ke lie sabase achchhi jagaha haim| asama ki jiya bhauroli ka mahashira machhali marane ke lie eka lamba aura gauravapurna itihasa haim| himachala pradesha ka rajya apane bahuta sare barpha dha़ke nadiyom ke satha machhali marane valom ke lie svarga hai| kullu ghati mem vyasa nadi ka upari bhaga bhi isa khela ke lie uttama hai| vichitra kangada़a ghati mem vibhinna sthana haim jo nadi mem mahashira machhali pakada़ne ka avasara deti hai|  
kashmira mem, trauta machhali pakada़na eka labhadayaka vyavasaya hai aura apraila se aktubara adarsha mausama hai|  
angrejom ne bhure aura indradhanusha vali trauta ko kashmira ki nadiyom mem pravesha karavaya, jahaॉm ve badha़e|  
sirpha kritrima makkhiyam ki hi anumati hai aura pratyeka laisensa para ye likha hai ki machhali pakada़ne vale eka dina mem 6 machhali se jyada nahim rakha sakate, koi bhi 7.5 semi. se chhoti nahim honi chahie| machhali pakada़ne ke lie sindha aura vanagata jani mani nadiyam haim| jinhem samudra-yatra, kelipota yatra aura vindasarphinga se pyara hai unake lie, goa aura kerala ke kovalama samudratata para suvidhaem upalabdha haim| mumbai mem bhi, samudra-yatra aura anya pani ke khelom ke lie vibhinna avasara haim| unta saphari ki utpatti bharata aura china ke madhya vyapara ke samaya se hai, jaba untom ke karavam masale aura aushadhi aura javaharatom se lade sthapita vyapara marga para yatra karate the| ye marusthala mem sabhi kathinaiyom, sundarata aura nirjanata vale paramparagata bharatiya jivana ki eka jalaka pane ka eka avasara pradana karate haim| marga mem dere, purane phusa aura mitti ki jaumpada़iyam hoti haim, aura jivana shaili atithyakari parantu purnataya jatigata haim| unta yatra samanyatah jaisalamera, bikanera ya jodhapura, ke asa-pasa vale kshetrom, marusthala paribhramana ke nama se prachalita se gujarati haim| isamem eka dina aura do saptaha taka ka samaya laga sakata hai| bada़e shahara samanyatah marga para nahim hote haim phira bhi yahaॉm koi nishchita marga nahim hai jise apa apana sakem| marusthala mem marga nauvidya eka arjita kala haim, aura karavam prashikshita savarom ke dvara hi pura kiya jana chahie jo na kevala tarom ki dishaem padha़na janate haim, para bhumi ke reta vivaratana ko bhi pahachana sakate haim| eka unta yatra uttejaka hai, para nishchita rupa se eka aramadayaka vishramakala nahim haim| jaba taka apa ghuda़savari se parichita nahim haim, eka dinabhara ki unta savari thakana bhari hogi| apa ghuda़savari se chahe parichita hom, yaha adi hone ke lie kuchha samaya le sakata hai, kyonki unta ke chalane ka dhanga bilkula alaga hota hai| jaise hi unta jamina se uthata ya baithata hai apane sita para baithe rahana bhi eka bara khataranaka laga sakata hai| jo bhi ho chahe thakanabhari ya aramadayaka, eka unta yatra nishchita rupa se eka advitiya anubhava hota hai| purane samaya ke yatriyom ki taraha, thara marusthala ke akele phailava ki ara-para yatra karem| vastava mem, rajasthana ke reta ko khojane ka sabase jadui tarika, khasakara jaisalamera aura bikanera ke ananta retom ke tilom ki unta ke pitha para baithakara hai| tarom ke niche pada़ava dalem, reta ke tilom ke charom ora gunjane vale sthaniya sangita vale gita ko sune, taba taka purane rajavada़om dvara chalae jane vale bahuta sare virasati shramalayom mem se kisi mem bhi rahem, durastha kile aura mahalom para chakita ho, ya nakhalistana mem graminom ke saunya atithya ka maja lem| bharata ki unta yatra, apako kuchha samaya mem phira se vishrama yuga mem le jaegi, aura eka chirasmaraniya anubhava bana degi| bharata mem sabase prachalita marusthalom mem se eka, thara marusthala eka samaya rajaputom dvara shasita kiya jata tha| ina takatavara aura shaktishali shasakom ne atiuttama mahalarupi kile banavae, jinake avashesha aja bhi dekhem jate haim| thara ko sabase achchhi taraha se unta yatra dvara anubhava kiya jata hai| ye khuri gamva se chhutate haim| sabhi yatriyom aura paryatakom ko chahie ki yaha yatra eka anubhavi gaida ke satha karem| eka aitihasika bhavana ko aba hotala mem parivartita kara diya gaya hai eka adhunika hotala| eka tarana tada़aga bhi hai| unta yatra pradana karane vale, marusthala yatri ravala kanoi shivira aura anya sthaniya paryatanom mem rahate haim| unta, jipa aura ghuda़ yatra, tambu mem dera pradana karate haim| marusthala yatri pushkara mem shivira mem bhi rahate haim| himachala ko die gae prakriti ke ajubom ka maja lene aura yahaॉm ke logom ke pyara ko baॉntane ka sabase achchha tarika shayada kaimpinga hai| apa apana upakarana svayam le ja sakate haim ya vibhinna shivirom mem se koi eka jagaha jo rajya ke vibhinna hissom mem gada़e hue haim, chuna sakate haim| ye shivira rahane ka sthana (dera), khane ka samana aura vibhinna kriyaem jaise haikinga, machhali pakada़na, prakriti paryatana aura raphtinga pradana karati hai| anamem se bahuta sare gunatmaka suvidhaem aura sevaem pradana karati haim| himachala ke lahaula mem sarathu mem rihayashi vyavastha ke alava shivira haim, kinnaura mem sangala aura kalpa aura lahaula aura spiti jile ke spiti bhaga mem kaja़a ke pasa tambu upalabdha haim| bharata ki yuva chhatravasa samiti dalahauji (chamba) aura kullu-manali mem shivirom ko sanchalita karate haim| solana jile mem baroga, kinnaura mem baspa (sangala) ghati aura kalpa, spiti mem tebu, kangada़a mem ala hilala (taragadha़) aura dharmashala, kullu ke pasa shoja aura shimala ke pasa mashobara aura baladaina mem niji kshetra dvara sanchalita shivira haim| shimala jile mem jubbala hatakoi roharu kshetra mem pabbara ghati mem shayada jaldi hi uttejaka shivira upalabdha ho sakate hai| solana jile mem baroga mem boparaisa sangathana eka kaimpinga sthana ka sanchalana kara rahi hai| boparaisa sangathana chandigadha़ shimala haive para sthiti hai| chunki gadha़vala himalaya ke bahuta se shikhara sardiyom mem chadha़ai karane mem mushkila hote haim, uttarapradesha ke chamoli jile mem chandrashila, eka chhoti pahada़i para chadha़ai, treka yojana ke lie vyavasthita ki jati hai| isake arntagata skelinga, skinga aura trekinga ate hai, videshi vanaspatiyaॉm aura pashuom, jila aura maidana, taje barpha se paripurna bhumi ke dvara| hare dha़lana barpha se dha़ke hue, ise rishikesha se 185 semi. guptakashi taka (1319 mitara) eka adarsha ski yatra banate haim| rishikesha se shuru hoti hai, yaha 10 dinom lamba treka, pipalakoti, kalpeshvara, bansinarayana, godiyala, rudranatha aura sagara se gujarati hui gopeshvara para khatma hoti hai| hainga glaidinga, apane sabase purane stara para, manava ka pani ki taraha hone ke prayatna ki ichchha ko pura karati hai| halanki uttejaka khelom ke vistara-mandala ke andara eka sapekshika naya praveshaka, hainga glaidinga vastava mem shahara jaise devalali, baingalaura aura kalaheti mem pae jane vale klaba mem dekha gaya hai| visheshajnom ke anusara, bharata mem garmiyom ke mahine mem tapamana ko upara chadha़ane ka prabhava achchha hai, aura lagabhaga pure sala pahada़om ki chadha़ai bhi pradana karata hai, sardiyom ke mahine mem upara chadha़na halanki kaphi sthita hai hainga glaidinga ke lie achchha hai| hainga glaidinga visheshajnom ke dvara bharata mem vibhinna sthana chinhita kiye gaye haim jinamem se sabase achchhe sthana himalaya ke nichale hisse vale haim| 3566 mitara ki unchai para sthita harakiduna ki ghati, chamakati shikharom aura ghane jangalom se ghiri hui hai| bharapura jangala ka phailava vanya-jivana se prachura hai, aura pakshi darshakom aura prakriti premiyom ke lie eka yathartha svarga hai| treka netavara se shuru hota hai, aura osala se gujarate hue aura harakiduna para khatma hota hai| netavara se osala taka treka, akharota, sarai aura chinara ke ghane jangalom se hokara gujarana hai| osala se harakiduna taka treka, sidha़inuma pahada़i kheta, vanavasi, maidana, koniphara, jagalom se hokara gujarata hai| treka ke lie adarsha samaya barisha ka mausama hai, jaba samasta ghati chamakile phulom se bhari rahati haim| varsha ritu ke daurana treka ka sharuati bindu purola netavara mitara marga para purola hai|  
eka sanasani bhara chhota romanchaka khela, jisamem eka kshana bhi bana ya bigada़ sakata hai, heliskiinga shayada upamahadvipa mem arambha hone vala sabase uttejaka khela hoga| halanki heliskiinga manhaga aura asamanya hai para yaha sabase uttejaka khela jaldi lokapriyata arjita kara raha hai| satha hi yaham paramparagata khelom ki shreni hai, jo vibhinna mancha se dekhe ja sakate haim| inamem se eka lata kriketa kahalati hai aura isa khela ko dekhane ka sabase achchha sthana eka khule dhurava mem hai, lagabhaga 50,000 pagala phainsa se ghira hua| koi ajuba nahim, yaha upamahadvipa ka `dharma’ kahalata hai|   
maravada़i rajasthana ka marusthala ghoda़a hai| yuva ghoda़e pahada़om mem kharida kara pale jate haim|*